

# Greensborough

**Challenge:** A drought has occurred and the community is facing many challenges. Since the drought has brought consistently high temperatures, people are using their air conditioners more, which has contributed to blackouts (no power) and brownouts (reductions in power) in the community. Try to reduce the impacts of power outages and take care of populations vulnerable to heat.

## Option A

### Lower power demand

Reduce power outages by using conservation practices and take care of disadvantaged people that may be affected by heat and power outages.

#### PUBLIC HEALTH

Health assessment

#### PUBLIC INFORMATION AND WARNING

Education on conservation practices

#### PLANNING AND COORDINATION

Efficiency tax breaks

#### TRANSPORTATION

Specialized spraying trucks

#### EMERGENCY SUPPLY AND RESPONSE

Emergency kits

&

Trained utility personnel

#### FIRE!

Fire trucks

&

Evacuation Plan

## Option B

### Increase power supply

Make your community more resilient to power outages, bring additional power into the city, and take care of disadvantaged people that may still be affected by power outages and heat.

#### PUBLIC HEALTH

Health assessment

#### PUBLIC INFORMATION AND WARNING

Prepared public media messages

#### PLANNING AND COORDINATION

Additional resource supply

#### INFRASTRUCTURE

IT backup system

#### EMERGENCY SUPPLY AND RESPONSE

Trained 1<sup>st</sup> responders

&

Trained utility personnel

#### FIRE!

Fire trucks

&

Redirection of traffic

# Newdale

**Challenge:** A drought has occurred and the community is facing many challenges. A popular river that runs through your city has very low flows. Stagnant water is the best environment for outbreaks of mosquitoes that might be infected with West Nile Virus. Reduce the risk of people being infected with West Nile Virus.

## Option A

### Reduce the number of mosquitoes

Reduce the risk of waterborne illnesses by lowering the number of mosquitoes.

#### MONITORING

Environmental health monitoring

#### PUBLIC INFORMATION AND WARNING

Prepared public information messages

#### TRANSPORTATION

Specialized spraying trucks

#### EMERGENCY SUPPLY AND RESPONSE

Emergency kits

&

Trained 1<sup>st</sup> responders

#### PLANNING AND COORDINATION

Multi-hazard mitigation plan

#### FIRE!

Incident command center

&

Agreement with neighboring communities

## Option B

### Reduce the interaction of people and mosquitoes

Reduce the risk of waterborne illnesses within the community by minimizing interaction of people and mosquitoes.

#### PUBLIC HEALTH

Health assessment

#### MONITORING

Information about vulnerable populations

#### PUBLIC INFORMATION AND WARNING

Information signs

#### EMERGENCY SUPPLY AND RESPONSE

Trained 1<sup>st</sup> responders

&

Partnership with local businesses

#### PLANNING AND COORDINATION

Modify recreational activities

#### FIRE!

Incident command vehicle

&

Prepared public media messages

# Bridgelyn

**Challenge:** During a drought, the demand for water is higher than usual. As the drought progresses, the water demand increases and leads to a pump failure in one of your municipal wells, which leads to a reduction of water supply to some communities. The pump repair will take 3 days. Ensure that people will have enough drinking water during those days.

## Option A Decrease water demand

Implement conservation practices and decrease demand on other pumps in the city.

### MONITORING

Water use maps

### PUBLIC INFORMATION AND WARNING

Prepared public information messages

OR

Education on conservation practices

### PLANNING AND COORDINATION

Drought plan

OR

Efficiency tax breaks

### INFRASTRUCTURE

Updated water infrastructure

&

Trained utility personnel

### EMERGENCY SUPPLY AND RESPONSE

Citizen volunteers

### FIRE!

Emergency kits

&

Agreement with neighboring communities

## Option B Increase water supply

Bring more water into the area affected by pump failure.

### MONITORING

Groundwater maps

&

Information about vulnerable populations

### TRANSPORTATION

Water supply tanks

### PLANNING AND COORDINATION

Agreement with neighboring communities

### INFRASTRUCTURE

Deepen wells

### EMERGENCY SUPPLY AND RESPONSE

Partnerships with local businesses

OR

Emergency kits

### FIRE!

Volunteer firefighters

&

Additional resource supply



# Belcoast

**Challenge:** A drought has hit and your community is now especially susceptible to poor water quality and quantity, which may affect the tourism and also the diverse plant and animal species in the area. The majority of touristic activities occur on a reservoir and the river flowing out of it. How do you best conserve the natural resources of the area without threatening the incomes coming from tourism and recreation?

## Option A

### Keep water in the reservoir

Prioritize keeping water in the reservoir and maintain the touristic attractions at the reservoir.

#### MONITORING

Environmental health monitoring

OR

Water monitoring

#### PUBLIC INFORMATION AND WARNING

Education on conservation practices

#### PLANNING AND COORDINATION

Watershed restoration plan

&

Efficiency tax breaks

#### NATURAL RESOURCES/ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH

Modify recreational activities

OR

Best management practices

#### EMERGENCY SUPPLY AND RESPONSE

Fish relocation

#### FIRE!

Prepared public media messages

&

Helicopters

## Option B

### Keep water in the stream

Order higher releases from the reservoir to keep higher stream-flows, which will maintain tourism at the stream.

#### INFRASTRUCTURE

Boat ramp extensions

#### PUBLIC INFORMATION AND WARNING

Education on conservation practices

&

Information signs

#### PLANNING AND COORDINATION

Drought plan

#### NATURAL RESOURCES/ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH

Modify recreational activities

OR

Best management practices

#### EMERGENCY SUPPLY AND RESPONSE

Loan or grant assistance

#### FIRE!

Additional resource supply

&

Air tanker

# Silvergrass

**Challenge:** Your community is lucky to have multiple wells, but water is scarce during the drought. Pastures are quickly drying up, and the surrounding ranches can't sustain their large numbers of livestock. Hay production is minimal. Ensure that ranchers will be able to stay in business during and after the drought.

## Option A Save the herd

Save your core breeding herd even if it means that your pastures will be recovering from drought longer and your expenses will be higher in following years.

### MONITORING

Water monitoring

### PUBLIC INFORMATION AND WARNING

Public educational workshop

### PLANNING AND COORDINATION

Agreement with neighboring communities

&

Loan or grant assistance

### TRANSPORTATION

Water supply tanks

### INFRASTRUCTURE

Deepen wells

OR

Water holes for cattle

### FIRE!

Tractors and disks for fire lines

&

Volunteer firefighters

## Option B Save the pasture

Alleviate pasture conditions by selling some of your core breeding herd animals. It might save some of your resources during drought, but you will need to restock part of your herd in following years.

### NATURAL RESOURCES/ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH

Best management practices

### PUBLIC INFORMATION AND WARNING

Public educational workshop

### PLANNING AND COORDINATION

Drought plan

&

Loan or grant assistance

### TRANSPORTATION

Citizen volunteers

### INFRASTRUCTURE

Strong interpersonal relationships

### FIRE!

Brush trucks

&

Volunteers trained in first aid

# Skyview

**Challenge:** Your community is in the middle of a drought and the town's wells are threatened by increased nitrate levels that can affect the health of your citizens and potentially cause Blue Baby Syndrome. Ensure that the health of your citizens is not affected by contaminated water.

## Option A

### Increase water supply

Bring more clean water in the community during the drought. Testing and potentially diluting the nitrate concentration with clean water will secure people's health.

#### INFRASTRUCTURE

Drill new wells

#### MONITORING

Groundwater maps

OR

Water monitoring

#### TRANSPORTATION

Water supply tanks

#### EMERGENCY SUPPLY AND RESPONSE

Citizen volunteers

#### PLANNING AND COORDINATION

Strong interpersonal relationships wells

&

Additional resource supply

OR

Drought plan

#### FIRE!

Defensible space around buildings

&

Helicopters

## Option B

### Decrease nitrate concentrations

Prevent nitrates from entering the city's waterways and educate people on possible nitrate risks.

#### PUBLIC HEALTH

Health assessment

#### MONITORING

Information about vulnerable populations

OR

Water testing kits

#### NATURAL RESOURCES/ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH

Best management practices

#### INFRASTRUCTURE

Updated water infrastructure

#### PUBLIC INFORMATION AND WARNING

Education on conservation practices

&

Public educational workshop

#### FIRE!

Agreement with neighboring communities

&

Fire trucks